

International Criminal Court: Resources in Print and Electronic Format

Table of Contents

- * [Internet Resources](#)
 - * [Books, Journal Articles, and Other Resources](#)
-

Internet Resources

- * **Conferences, Courses, Symposia, and Other Events**
- * [Crime Without Borders: The 2nd Annual Conference of The International Criminal Law Association](#) (15 June 2001, at The Long Pension Room, Gray's Inn, London; includes a panel by judges Richard Goldstone (ICTY & ICTR) and Richard May (ICTY) on "The Permanent International Criminal Court: Perspectives and Challenges")
- * [Salzburg Law School on International Criminal Law](#) (Summer Session 2001, 5-17 August 2001, a two week summer course on [International Criminal Law, International Humanitarian and Human Rights Law](#):

With a special focus in international criminal jurisdiction, the law and practice of the ad-hoc Tribunals for the Former Yugoslavia and for Rwanda, the Rome Statute of a permanent International Criminal Court (ICC) and its implementation into domestic legal systems, the drafts of

the Preparatory Commission for the Rules of Procedure and Evidence, elements of crimes, a definition of "Agression" and interrelating fields of law.

* [Summer School on the International Criminal Court](#) (July 28-August 4, 2001; "one-week course offering university students, legal professionals, NGO activists and public servants a detailed overview of the historical origins, legal basis, structure and future operations of the International Criminal Court; to be held at the [Irish Centre for Human Rights](#) of the [Faculty of Law](#), National University of Ireland, Galway)

* [Millennium 2000: Would an International Criminal Court Help or Hinder Pursuit of Global Justice?](#) (transcript of CNN's "Burden of Proof"'s program on the ICC aired on January 2, 2000; guests included Anne-Marie Slaughter, Gabrielle Kirk McDonald, Patricia Wald, David Scheffer)

* [REMARKS MADE BY JUDGE GABRIELLE KIRK McDONALD, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA, THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION FOR THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT, New York, 30 July 1999](#) (Press Release, The Hague, 30 July 1999, JL/P.I.S./425-E)

* [Symposium: The International Criminal Court](#) (Journal of International Law and Practice, Detroit College of Law, Michigan State University, 27 March 1999; speaker, Amb. David Scheffer)

* [The Permanent International Criminal Court: Will It Make a Difference for Peace and Human Rights?](#) (Annual Conference, [Center for Civil and Human Rights](#), Notre Dame Law School, 19-20 March, 1999)

* [ADDRESSING AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, DEPUTY SECRETARY-GENERAL SAYS NATIONS MUST SHOW WILL TO TAKE COLLECTIVE ACTION IN GLOBAL INTEREST](#) (UN Press Release DSG/SM/44, 30 March 1999; UN Deputy Secretary-General Louise Fréchette on 26 March 1999 at the [ASIL](#) 93rd Annual Meeting in Washington, D.C.)

* **Other Internet Resources**

* [International Criminal Court](#) (major **ICC** web site of the **NGO** Coalition for an International Criminal Court (**CICC**))

* [International Criminal Court](#) (United Nations' official **ICC** web page including links to the [Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court](#) (1999 Sessions: 16-26 Feb 1999; 26 Jul - 13 Aug 1999; 29 Nov - 17 Dec 1999), the *Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court*, ratification/status information, and other related documents)

* [The International Criminal Court](#) (Facts About the United Nations: Setting the Record Straight; United Nations Department of Public Information (**UNDPI**) briefing paper)

* [List of Signatories and Ratifications](#) (Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court; see also [ICC-INFO](#) distribution list for updated news)

* [The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court](#) (done at Rome, 17 July 1998; A/CONF.183/C.1/L.76 and Addendums 1 through 14)

* [UN Diplomatic Conference concludes in Rome with decision to establish permanent International Criminal Court](#) (UN Press Release, L/ROM/22, 17 July 1998)

* [Adopted: Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, 17 July 1998](#) (UN links)

* [International Criminal Court Treaty Adopted at Rome Conference](#) (Lawyers Committee for Human Rights (**LCHR**))

* [United Nations Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court](#) (UN; 15 June - 17 July 1998, Rome, Italy)

* [The High Commissioner's Position Paper on the Establishment of a Permanent International Criminal Court](#) (Geneva, 15 June 1998, United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (UNHCHR))

* [International Criminal Court](#) (Council of Europe Legal Affairs' ICC page; includes translations of the Statute in member state languages)

* [The CICC International Criminal Court Home Page](#) ("primary NGO provider of online information about the proposed permanent

International Criminal Court"; site maintained by the World Federalist Movement / Institute for Global Policy on behalf of the NGO Coalition for an International Criminal Court (CICC); includes links to the [International Criminal Court Monitor Online](#) and related [documents](#); former URL was <http://www.igc.org/icc/> which will continue to work in the foreseeable future)

* [CICC-DE](#) (Koalition für einen internationalen Strafgerichtshof - Deutsches Komitee (CICC-DE) - Coalition for an International Criminal Court - German Committee; see also the Komitee für ein effektives Völkerstrafrecht or [Committee for an Effective International Criminal Law \(CoeICL\)](#))

* [International Criminal Law Society](#) (ICLS; includes links to their reports analyzing the results of the UN PrepComs:

* [Report on the PrepCom about the Establishment of an International Criminal Court from 16th until the 26th of February 1999 in New York](#)

* [Some observations on the second Preparatory Commission - a\[n\] NGO's perspective](#)

* [The International Criminal Court](#) (World Federalist Association WFA's ICC page; includes link to the [WFA Campaign to End Genocide](#) which "will work with members of the International Coalition for the International Criminal Court and with the Washington Working Group on the International Criminal Court to establish a strong and effective ICC, to support efforts to achieve the necessary ratifications and to encourage U.S. signature and ratification")

* [International Criminal Court](#) (World Federalist Association (WFA) ICC Project)

* [Women's Caucus for Gender Justice in the International Criminal Court](#) (ICC [Women's Caucus](#))

* [Women's Caucus for Gender Justice](#) (site contains information about the Women's Caucus and its work on the International Criminal Court (ICC) and the Optional Protocol to CEDAW; includes recent papers and publications, such as position papers distributed at the Preparatory Commissions at the ICC, reports, articles, newsletter and

their recent document on the ICC for the Beijing+5 review)(**Women's Caucus**)

* [International Criminal Court](#) (No Peace Without Justice ICC page; NPWJ; includes [PrepCom Reports](#)/post-Rome documents)

* [Japan NGO Network for an International Criminal Court \(JNICC\)](#)

* [International Criminal Court=Corte Penal Internacional \(ICC/CPI\)](#); English- and Spanish-language ICC information and links pages by **Derechos** and **Equipo Nizkor**)

* [*The International Criminal Court: Ensuring Justice for Women*](#) (Amnesty International Report, March 1998; **AI**)

* [Princeton Principles on Universal Jurisdiction](#) (July 23, 2001; PDF file; publication of the Princeton Project on Universal Jurisdiction of the Program in Law and Public Affairs of Princeton University's Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs; per [LAPA pressrelease](#), leading jurists and legal experts intended these principles as a:

guide the prosecution of war crimes and other serious crimes under international law when there are no traditional jurisdictional links to the victims or perpetrators...

* Stephen Trimble, "[Proposed War Crimes Tribunal Still Controversial](#)" (Military.com, January 11, 2001)

* [*Exempting the United States from Equal Justice under Law*](#) (2000 "Point of View" column written by John L. Washburn, Co-chair, Washington Working Group on the International Criminal Court; available via the Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs (CCEIA) web site)

* [Benjamin B. Ferencz: Writings and Lectures on the International Criminal Court & World Peace](#) (includes links to a brief biography, documents, and resource pages)

- * Fanny Benedetti, "[A Report on the Negotiations for the Creation of an International Criminal Court](#)" (September 1999?; American University, Washington College of Law)
- * [The International Criminal Court Reparations to Victims of Crimes \(Article 75 of the Rome Statute\) and the Trust Fund \(Article 79\)](#) (Dinah L. Shelton, Thordis Ingadottir, Cesare P.R. Romano and Shepard Forman; Meeting of the Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court, July 26-August 13, 1999; New York University Center on International Cooperation)
- * [Proposed International Criminal Court](#) (links from the July 27, 1999 Scout Report for the Social Sciences)
- * John R. Bolton, Ruth Wedgwood, Anne-Marie Slaughter, & Kenneth Roth, [Toward an International Criminal Court?](#) (Council Policy Initiatives series; "Three Options Presented as Presidential Speeches, Sponsored by the Council on Foreign Relations, Alton Frye, Project Director", July 1999; also available via [Columbia International Affairs Online](#) (CIAO))

Speech one. Endorse the International Criminal Court / Kenneth Roth --

Speech two. Reject and oppose the International Criminal Court / John Bolton --

Speech three. Improve the International Criminal Court / Ruth Wedgwood

-- Appendix A. U.S. objections to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court -- Appendix B. Excerpts from the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court.

- * "[Protection of United States Troops from Foreign Prosecution Act of 1999](#)" (H.R. 2381, 106th Congress, 1st Session, introduced on June 29, 1999 by Representative Bob Ney; draft bill that prohibits U.S. aid to ICC ratifiers:

To prohibit United States economic assistance for countries that

ratify the treaty known as the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, a treaty that provides for the establishment of an International Criminal Court, an illegal and illegitimate institution that violates the principles of self-government and popular sovereignty, as well as accepted norms of international law, and for other purposes.

* Jomel J. Angat, [*A Pragmatic and Philosophical Justification for the International Criminal Court \(ICC\): A Response to U.S. Objections*](#) (Center for Global Security Studies, Strategic Briefs, June 1999)

* [*1.16.5.3: Einsetzung und innere Struktur internationaler Strafgerichte / Creation and Internal Structure of International Criminal Tribunals / Création et structure interne des tribunaux internationaux*](#) (Bibliography from **RAVE: research of articles and decisions in Public International Law and European Law**)

* William Schabas, [*The International Criminal Court: A Bibliography*](#) (for September 28, 1998 presentation to McGill University, International Law Society)

* Lee A. Casey & David B. Rivkin, Jr., [*The International Criminal Court vs. The American People*](#) (The Heritage Foundation)

* Jerry Fowler, [*World Leadership and International Justice: The United States and the International Criminal Court*](#), **Translex - Transnational Law Exchange** (v. 1, no. 6, February 1999, at 3-6)

* Jerry Fowler, [*The Rome Treaty for an International Criminal Court: A Framework of International Justice for Future Generations*](#) (Center for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, [**Human Rights Brief**](#), v.6, #1, Fall 1998, at 1, 4-5, 20)

* Jeremy Rabkin, "[*A Dangerous Step Closer to an International Criminal Court*](#)" (January 2001, "On the Issues", American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research (AEI); article appeared in the January 3, 2001 *Wall Street Journal*)

* Michael P. Scharf, "[The Politics Behind the U.S. Opposition to the International Criminal Court](#)", 1999 *New England International and Comparative Law Annual*.

* Michael P. Scharf, [Results of the Rome Conference for an International Criminal Court](#) (**ASIL Insight**, August 1998; American Society of International Law; includes list of recommended readings for more information)

* Michael P. Scharf, [Rome Diplomatic Conference for an International Criminal Court](#) (**ASIL Insight**, June 1998; American Society of International Law; brief background information with links to resources)

* [International Criminal Court](#) (American Society of International Law (**ASIL**); bibliography of journal articles; July 1998)

* **ICC-INFO**: an electronic distribution list hosted by [Yahoo](#) for dissemination of information about the International Criminal Court; was at the Institute for Global Communications at [igc.org](#), then [onelist.com](#), then [egroups.com](#), now [yahogroups.com](#); the Coalition for an International Criminal Court (**CICC**) at <http://www.iccnw.org/> or <http://www.igc.org/icc/html/action.htm> and <http://www.igc.apc.org/icc/html/links.html> and <http://www.un.org/law/icc/index.htm> (**official UN ICC web page**); **archives** at <http://groups.yahoo.com/group/icc-info/messages/>; prior instructions for subscribing were to send e-mail to majordomo@igc.org with only the following text in the body of the message: subscribe icc-info; then in 1999, to subscribe, one sent a blank e-mail message to icc-info-subscribe@onelist.com; then in 2000, one sent a blank e-mail message to icc-info-subscribe@egroups.com; currently, beginning 2001, to subscribe to the **ICC-INFO** list, go to <http://groups.yahoo.com/group/icc-info> or send a blank e-mail message to:

icc-info-subscribe@yahogroups.com

* Para suscribirse a la lista en español, envíe un email a:

listasrcp@listas.rcp.net.pe

* Pour souscrire à la liste française d'email, Réseau-CPI, email:

listasrcp@listas.rcp.net.pe

* To subscribe to the list in Polish, send e-mail to:

icc-info-pl-subscribe@egroups.com

or

icc-info-pl-subscribe@yahoogroups.com

* **ICC_2000_EN**: ICC Ratification 2000; newsletter for parliamentarians and citizens on the campaign for the ratification by the year 2000 of the Statute of the International Criminal Court; Published by the Transnational Radical Party and by No Peace Without Justice, in French, English, Italian and Spanish; related pages (with list archives and instructions on how to subscribe and unsubscribe) at

<http://www.radicalparty.org/elist/main.htm> and

<http://www.radicalparty.org/>; see also <http://www.listbot.com/> to subscribe, send a blank e-mail message to ICC_2000_EN-subscribe@listbot.com

* **CECPI**: list of the working team on an International Criminal Court at APRODEH (Peru) for those interested in receiving information on the ICC, and participate in discussion in Spanish; related sites at <http://www.aprodeh.org.pe/>, <http://www.igc.org/icc/html/spanish.htm>, and <http://www.confepaz.org/>; to subscribe, send e-mail to listasrcp@listas.rcp.net.pe with only the following text in the body of the message:

subscribe cecpi

Other lists include **INTCRIMINAL** (International Criminal Law) and **INTWARCRIMES** (War Crimes) hosted by the [American Bar Association](#) (to subscribe, send e-mail to listserv@abanet.org with only the following text in the body of the message:

```
subscribe intcriminal Your Name  
subscribe intwarcrimes Your Name
```

There are also two related lists:

* **TWATCH-L** (Tribunal Watch - list for the discussion of the international war crimes tribunals for the former Yugoslavia and Rwanda - includes some "noise" (off-topic messages); archived at <http://listserv.acsu.buffalo.edu/archives/twatch-l.html>; to subscribe, send e-mail to listserv@listserv.acsu.buffalo.edu with only the following text in the body of the message:

```
subscribe twatch-l Your Name
```

* **JUSTWATCH-L** (International Justice Watch Discussion List; archived at <http://listserv.acsu.buffalo.edu/archives/justwatch-l.html>; to subscribe, send e-mail to listserv@listserv.acsu.buffalo.edu with only the following text in the body of the message:

```
subscribe justwatch-l Your Name
```

Your subscription request will be forwarded to the list owners for approval. Once you have been added to the list, you will receive a message with confirmation of your subscription, instructions on how to post to **JUSTWATCH-L** and other information on the use of the list.

JUSTWATCH-L was set up on July 1998 as an alternative to TWATCH-L for people interested in news, information and serious discussion on issues related to international justice, the war crimes tribunals, and global human rights and humanitarian concerns.

* [Campaign for a Permanent International Criminal Court](#) = [Campagna per un Tribunale Penale Internazionale Permanente](#) (Amnesty International (**AI**), Italy Section)

* Amnesty International (**AI**):

* [The International Criminal Court: Fundamental Principles Concerning the Elements of Genocide](#) (February 1999; AI INDEX IOR 40/01/99)

* [The International Criminal Court: 16 Fundamental Principles for a Just, Fair and Effective International Criminal Court](#) (IOR 40/12/98, May 1998)

* [The International Criminal Court: Making the Right Choices - Part 1: Defining the Crimes and Permissible Defences and Initiating a Prosecution](#) (**AI** - Amnesty International, IOR 40/01/97, January 1997)

* [The International Criminal Court: Making the Right Choices](#) (Amnesty International reports and news releases)

* [International Criminal Court Campaign](#) (Lawyers Committee for Human Rights (**LCHR**))

* [International Criminal Court Briefing Paper Series](#) (**LCHR** papers on the ICC:

Pre-Trial Rights in the Rules of Procedure and Evidence

(Rome Statute; February 1999)

The International Criminal Court: The Case for U.S. Support

(December 1998)

The Rome Treaty for an International Criminal Court: A Brief

Summary of the Main Issues (August 1998)

Exercise of ICC Jurisdiction: The Case for Universal Jurisdiction (May 1998)

Establishing an International Criminal Court: Major Unresolved

Issues in the Draft Statute (May 1998; revision of August

1996 paper)

Basic Principles for an Independent and Effective International

Criminal Court (ICC; May 1998)

Establishing and Financing the International Criminal Court

(March 1998)

The Accountability of an Ex Officio Prosecutor (February 1998)

Compliance with ICC Decisions (November 1997)

The International Criminal Court Trigger Mechanism and the Need

for an Independent Prosecutor (July 1997)

Crimes within the ICC's Jurisdiction and Essential Elements of

their Definition (February 1997)

Fairness to Defendants at the International Criminal Court:

Proposals to Strengthen the Draft Statute and Its Protection

of Defendants' Rights (August 1996)

Establishing an International Criminal Court: Major Unresolved

Issues in the Draft Statute (August 1996)

* [*Press Briefing of the NGO \(Non-Governmental Organization\) Coalition for an International Criminal Court*](#) (**LCHR**, New York, 4 June 1998)

* [*International Justice: International Criminal Court*](#) (Human Rights Watch (**HRW**) Campaign to Establish an International Criminal Court/ICC campaign page)

* [*ICC Ratification and Implementation*](#) (Human Rights Watch (**HRW**))

* [*The ICC Jurisdictional Regime: Addressing U.S. Arguments*](#) (**HRW**, October 1998)

* [*Commentary to the Preparatory Commission: Rules of Evidence and Procedure for the International Criminal Court*](#) (**HRW**, February 1999)

- * ["International Criminal Court"](#), *Human Rights Watch World Report 1999* (**HRW**)
- * ["International Justice: International Criminal court"](#), *Human Rights Watch World Report 2001* (**HRW**)
- * [U.N. Conference for the Establishment of an International Criminal Court](#) (Inter Press Service (**IPS**); includes [TerraViva: The Daily Conference Newspaper](#) and related links)
- * [International Criminal Court](#) (United Nations Association of the United States of America (**UNA-USA**))
- * [Washington Working Group on the International Criminal Court](#) (**WWGICC**; "a coordinating body for the Washington representatives of U.S. NGOs working for the establishment of, and U.S. participation in, the ICC; website contains resources, updates and information about the Court)
- * [On The Record: Your Link to the Rome Conference](#) (daily newsletter/digest for advocates and campaigners supported by the Coalition for an International Criminal Court (**CICC**) and the Coalition for International Justice (**CIJ**))
- * [Campaign for the Establishment of the International Criminal Court](#) (**Agora** links)
- * International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development (**ICHRDD**) (Canada) - background documents:
 1. [Accountability for Serious International Crimes: Towards the Creation of the International Criminal Court: Summary of the Meeting of Experts, March 3-4, 1998](#)
 2. [Criteria for an Effective International Criminal Court](#) (brief paper)
 3. [Towards an Effective International Criminal Court: Meeting the Challenge](#)
 4. [Towards an International Criminal Court](#)
- * [International Criminal Court](#) (Papers and Reports, International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy, University of British Columbia (**UBC**), Vancouver, Canada)
- * [Committee on the International Criminal Court](#) (International Law Association (**ILA**), American Branch)

- * [International Criminal Law Interest Group](#) (American Society of International Law (**ASIL**))
- * [International Criminal Law Committee](#) (American Bar Association (**ABA**), Section of International Law and Practice, Public International Law Division)
- * [*Proposed Rules of Procedure and Evidence for the International Criminal Court*](#) (prepared by American Bar Association (**ABA**) Working Group)
- * [International Human Rights Law Institute](#) (**IHRLI**, DePaul University College of Law; Professor M. Cherif Bassiouni, President; includes lists of publications related to International Criminal Law; older page at <http://www.law.depaul.edu/~iharli/> and alternate page (not working?) at http://www.law.depaul.edu/ihr_new.htm)
- * [Komitee für ein effektives Völkerstrafrecht](#) (Committee for an Effective International Criminal Law (**CoEICL**, Konstanz, Germany; includes **LISTSERV.KOSOVO@COEICL.DE** electronic discussion group on NATO and international law)
- * [Max-Planck-Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law = Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches und internationales Strafrecht](#) (Freiburg, Germany)
- * [International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences](#) (Istituto Superiore Internazionale di Scienze Criminali (**ISISC**); Siracusa, Italy; sponsored by the International Association of Penal Law (**IAPL**))
- * [Salzburg Summer Law School on International Criminal Law](#) (European Law Students' Association (**ELSA**); First Summer Session : August 16th -27th 1999 Salzburg, Austria, in co-operation with ELSA Salzburg and the University of Salzburg Law Faculty; "The Salzburg Law School is an annual two-week summer course on International Criminal Law; it will provide training in international humanitarian law and the law of armed conflict, human rights, and international criminal jurisdiction to future participants in this rapidly evolving field...the First Summer Session will focus in particular on the law and practice of the ad hoc Tribunals and the soon-to-be-established International Criminal

Court; the course will be made up of lectures, workshops and case study"; application deadline is the 10th of June)

- * Diane Marie Amann, [International Criminal Law](#) (Internet resources page for seminar; University of California, Davis; moved?)
- * Donna E. Arzt, [International Criminal Law](#) (Spring 1999, Syracuse University College of Law)
- * Patrick Healy, [International Criminal Law](#) (McGill University Faculty of Law)
- * Chris Ingelse, [International Criminal Law](#) (page of links to Internet resources; University of Maastricht, the Netherlands)
- * Gail Partin, [ASIL Guide to Electronic Resources for International Law: International Criminal Law](#) (American Society of International Law; research guide includes ICC information)
- * Marilyn J. Raisch & Gail Partin, [Update to International Criminal Law: A Selective Resource Guide](#) (Law Library Resource Xchange (LLRX.com), October 15, 2001)
- * Antonio Cassese, [Is There a Need for International Criminal Justice?](#) (Distinguished Lecture at the Summer Session of the Academy of European Law, European University Institute, Florence, Italy, 7 July 1997)
- * [Report on Constitutional Issues Raised By the Ratification of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court](#) (Venice Commission, Council of Europe, 15 January 2001, CDL-INF (2001) 1) = [Rapport sur les questions constitutionnelles soulevées par la ratification du Statut de Rome instituant la Cour pénale internationale](#) (Commission de Venise, Conseil de l'Europe, 15 janvier 2001)(Report of the European Commission for Democracy through Law; see also Council of Europe Legal Affairs' [ICC](#) page)
- * [Roemisches Statut des Internationalen Strafgerichtshofs samt Erklarung der Republik Oesterreich](#) (29 September 2000; text of the ICC Statute in English and German together with the explanatory memorandum of the Austrian Federal Government to the Austrian Parliament)
- * [La Cour pénale internationale et Canada = Canada and the International Criminal Court](#) (includes links to documents)

- * [Ley organica 6/2000, de 4 de octubre](#) (law authorizing the ratification by Spain of the Statute of the International Criminal Court as published in the official gazette, Boletin Oficial del Estado (BOE), 4 October 2000)
- * [Traité Portant Statut de la Cour Pénale Internationale](#) (France, Conseil Constitutionnel = Constitutional Council, DECISION 98-408 DC - 22 January 1998 - on the necessity to change the French Constitution to ratify the ICC Treaty; includes links to related documents in French)
- * [Interview with Minister of Foreign Affairs for France, M. Hubert Vedrine](#) (*Le Monde*, Paris, 21 July 1998)
- * [Position de la France sur la Cour criminelle internationale](#) (Allocution du ministre des Affaires étrangères, M. Hubert Védrine, Rome, 17 juin 1998)
- * [France's Position on the International Criminal Court](#) M. Hubert Védrine, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Rome, 17 June 1998, English text of speech)
- * ["Establishing an International Criminal Court"](#) (James P. Rubin, Press Statement, U.S. Department of State Office of the Spokesman, 2 April 1998)
- * [In Focus: International Criminal Court](#) (v.3, no. 4, April 1998; U.S. Foreign Policy in Focus, A Project of the Institute for Policy Studies and the Interhemispheric Resource Center)
- * [Statement on Establishment of an International Criminal Court](#) (International Helsinki Federation for Human Rights (**IHF**), Vienna, Austria, 20 March 1998)
- * [International Criminal Court](#) (page of the International Society for Human Rights (**ISHR**)/Internationale Gesellschaft für Menschenrechte (**IGFM**); includes full text of the November 1999 special edition on the International Criminal Court of the [Human Rights Worldwide](#) magazine)
- * [International Law: International Criminal Court](#) (links page of the United States Permanent Mission to the United Nations (USUN))
- * [Backgrounder: Debate on U.S. Participation in International Criminal Court](#) (U.N. Prepcom to try to address U.S. concerns, resolve differences, by Stuart Gorin, USIA Staff Writer, [Washington File](#))

(prepared by the U.S. Department of State, International Information Programs, July 19, 1999)

- * [American Servicemembers' Protection Act of 2000](#) (S. 2726, introduced by Senator Jesse Helms, June 2000; PDF file; see also [summary](#))
- * [International Criminal Court: The Challenge of Jurisdiction](#) (David Scheffer, Ambassador at Large for War Crimes Issues, U.S. Department of State, Address at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C., 26 March 1999)
- * [Deterrence of War Crimes in the 21st Century](#) (David J. Scheffer, Ambassador-at-Large for War Crimes Issues, U.S. Department of State, Twelfth Annual U.S. Pacific Command International Military Operations and Law Conference, Honolulu, Hawaii, 23 February 1999 ; includes section on *U.S. Policy and the International Criminal Court*)
- * [The International Criminal Court](#) (David J. Scheffer, Ambassador-at-Large for War Crimes Issues, U.S. Department of State, Remarks before the 6th Committee of the 53rd General Assembly, New York, NY, 21 October 1998)
- * [America's Stake in Peace, Security and Justice](#) (David J. Scheffer, Ambassador-at-Large for War Crimes Issues, U.S. Department of State, Statement on creating an International Criminal Court, Washington, D.C., 31 August 1998)
- * [Is the U.N. ICC in the U.S. National Interest?](#) (hearing before the Subcommittee on International Operations of the Committee on Foreign Relations, U.S. Senate, 23 July 1998; S. HRG. 105-724, in PDF format)
- * [Developments at Rome Treaty Conference](#) (David J. Scheffer, Ambassador-at-Large for War Crimes Issues and Head of the U.S. Delegation to the UN Diplomatic Conference on the Establishment of a Permanent International Criminal Court U.S. Department of State; Testimony Before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, Washington, D.C, 23 July 1998)
- * [Status of Negotiations on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court](#) (David J. Scheffer, Ambassador-at-Large for War Crimes Issues and Head of the U.S. Delegation to the UN Diplomatic

Conference on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court,
U.S. Department of State, Rome, Italy, 15 July 1998)

* [Accountability for War Crimes, Past and Future](#) (David J. Scheffer,
21 May 1998)

* [Seeking Accountability for War Crimes: Past, Present and Future](#)
(David J. Scheffer, 13 May 1998)

* [Responding to Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity](#) (David J.
Scheffer, 22 April 1998)

* [U.S. Policy on International Criminal Tribunals](#) (David J. Scheffer,
31 March 1998)

* [An International Criminal Court: The Challenge of Enforcing
International Humanitarian Law](#) (David J. Scheffer, U.S. Ambassador-
at-Large for War Crimes Issues; address before the Southern California
Working Group on the International Criminal Court, Biltmore Hotel,
Los Angeles, California, 26 February 1998)

* [Witness and Victim Protection in International Criminal Courts](#)
(David J. Scheffer, U.S. Ambassador-at-Large for War Crimes Issues;
address at Fordham University School of Law, New York, New York,
28 January 1998)

* [Challenges Confronting International Justice](#) (David J. Scheffer, 14
January 1998)

* [U.S. Policy and the Proposed Permanent International Criminal
Court](#) (David J. Scheffer, U.S. Ambassador-at-Large for War Crimes
Issues; address at the Carter Center, Atlanta, Georgia, 13 November
1997)

* [The Future of International Criminal Justice](#) (David J. Scheffer, 19
September 1997)

* Lisa Hajar, "[Alternatives to an International Criminal Court](#)",
Middle East Report, Summer 1998 (Middle East Research and
Information Project (MERIP); includes an [ICC](#) information page)

* Joe Stork, "[Constructing an International Criminal Court](#)", Middle
East Report, Summer 1998 (Middle East Research & Information
Project (MERIP))

* [The New International Criminal Court - A Milestone in
International Law or a Body without Power of Enforcement?](#) (An Expert

and Media Conference of the Development and Peace Foundation = Stiftung Entwicklung und Frieden on 28 May 1998 in Bonn; includes link to the [*Freiburg Declaration on the Position of the Prosecutor of a Permanent International Criminal Court*](#))

* Gary T. Dempsey, "[Reasonable Doubt: The Case against the Proposed International Criminal Court](#)" (Cato Policy Analysis, No. 311, July 16, 1998)(Cato Institute)

* Benjamin Ferencz, [From Nuremberg to Rome: Towards an International Criminal Court](#) (Policy Paper 8)([Stiftung Entwicklung und Frieden](#) (SEF - Development and Peace Foundation, Bonn, Germany; available also in full text in German as [Von Nürnberg nach Rom: Auf dem Weg zu einem Internationalen Strafgerichtshof](#))

* Barbara Crossette, "[World Criminal Court Having Painful Birth](#)", *New York Times*, 13 August 1997.

* [Permanent International Criminal Court: August 4-15, New York: The FIDH Launches a Call for A Strong and Effective Court](#) (Fédération internationale des Ligues des Droits de l'Homme = International Federation of Human Rights Leagues; press release related to the United Nations Economic and Social Council session of Negotiations on the Establishment of the Permanent International Criminal Court, 31 July 1997)

* "[The Case for a Permanent International Criminal Court](#)" (*Common Ground*, Transcript 9728, 15 July 1997 Mary Gray Davidson interview with M. Cherif Bassiouni)

* Steven Gerber, "The Trains Keep Rolling - Will the ICC Be Derailed?", [Newsletter](#) (Interest Group on International Organizations, American Society of International Law, Fall 1997).

* Richard A. Wilson, [A Permanent International Criminal Court: Impunity Loses Another Round](#), **Ko'aga Roqe'eta**, Series iii, Volume 3 (1996); paper presented at the International Conference "Impunity and its Effects on Democratic Processes", Santiago de Chile, 14 December 1996)

* [Establishment of an International Criminal Court](#) (G.A. Res. 49/53, 49 U.N. GAOR Supp. (No. 49) at 293, U.N. Doc. A/49/49 (1994))

- * [War Crimes Resources on the Internet](#) (New England School of Law, as part of their War Crimes Project)
 - * [War Crimes](#) (University of Chicago Law Library links to resources on the Internet)
 - * [International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia](#) (ICTY)
 - * [Judicial Reports/Recueils judiciaires](#) (edited by the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia/Tribunal pénal international de l'ex-Yougoslavie; The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 1999-) (published so far: v.I (1994), v.II (1995); the *Judicial Reports* is the [official](#) collected edition of ICTY Indictments and Rulings)
 - * [Annotated Leading Cases of International Criminal Tribunals](#) (School of Human Rights Research, the Netherlands)
 - * [International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda](#) (ICTR mirror site in New York; for *RealPlayer* audio "Radio News" of genocide verdicts, check <http://www.un.org/law/rwanda/>)
-

Books, Journal Articles, and Other Resources

1. Heiko Ahlbrecht, *Geschichte der völkerrechtlichen Strafgerichtsbarkeit im 20. Jahrhundert: Unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der völkerrechtlichen Straftatbestände und der Bemühungen um einen Ständigen Internationalen Strafgerichtshof* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1999) (Juristische Zeitgeschichte, Abteilung I: Allgemeine Reihe, Bd.2). 502p. ISBN 3-7890-6047-X.
2. Rosanne van Alebeek, "From Rome to the Hague: Recent Developments on Immunity Issues in the ICC Statute", 13 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 485 (2000).
3. K. Ambos, "Der neue Internationale Strafgerichtshof - ein Überblick", 51 *Neue Juristische Wochenschrift* 3743-3746 (no. 51, December 16, 1998).

4. K. Ambos, "[Establishing an International Criminal Court and International Criminal Code: Observations from an International Criminal Law Viewpoint](#)", 7 *European Journal of International Law* 519-544 (1996).
5. Kai Ambos, "Les fondements juridiques de la Cour penale internationale," 10 *Revue trimestrielle des droits de l'homme* 739-772 (1999).
6. Kai Ambos, "General Principles of Criminal Law in the Rome Statute," 10 *Criminal Law Forum* 1-32 (1999).
7. Kai Ambos, "Der neue Internationale Strafgerichtshof: Funktion und vorläufige Bewertung," 2000 *Jahrbuch Menschenrechte* 122-139.
8. Kai Ambos, "Zur Rechtsgrundlage des Internationalen Strafgerichtshofs: Eine Analyse des Rom-Statuts", 111 [Zeitschrift für die gesamte Strafrechtswissenschaft](#) (ZStW) 175-211 (Heft 1, 1999).
9. Kai Ambos & Oscar Julian Guerrero, *El Estatuto de Roma de la Corte Penal Internacional* (Bogotá: Editor Antonio Milla, Universidad Externado de Colombia, dept. de Publicaciones, Aptdo. 034141, (00571) 3424948, 2826066 ext. 3151; fax: 2869676; 1999). 512p.
10. Scott W. Andreasen, "The International Criminal Court: Does the Constitution Preclude Its Ratification By the United States?", 85 *Iowa Law Review* 697 (January 2000, no. 2).
11. Aref Mohamed Aref, "La Cour pénale internationale: une nouvelle perspective pour le continent africain", 1 *International Law FORUM du droit international* 30 (1999).
12. Mahnoush H. Arsanjani, "The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court", 93 *American Journal of International Law* 22-43 (1999).
13. J. Holmes Armstead, Jr., "The International Criminal Court: History, Development and Status", 38 *Santa Clara Law Review* 745-835 (Summer 1998).
14. Karen Austin & Nell Stewart, "Courting Justice in Rome", 5 *Human Rights Tribune* 6-12 (September 1998)(includes coverage of children's rights and gender).
15. Julio Barboza, "International Criminal Law", 278 *Recueil des cours* 9-200 (1999-2000).

16. Gary Jonathan Bass, *Stay the Hand of Vengeance: The Politics of War Crimes Tribunals* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000)(Princeton Studies in International History and Politics). 402p. ISBN 069104922X.
17. M. Cherif Bassiouni, *A Draft International Criminal Code and Draft Statute for an International Criminal Tribunal* ([2nd rev. & updated ed.], Dordrecht ; Boston : M. Nijhoff, 1987). 492p.
18. M. Cherif Bassiouni, *Draft Statute, International Tribunal = Projet de statut du Tribunal Pénal International = Proyecto de estatuto del Tribunal Penal Internacional* ([Pau, France] : [Toulouse?] : Association Internationale de Droit Pénal ; Érès, 1993)(Nouvelles Études Pénales ; 10)(First published in 1992 under title: Draft Statute, International Criminal Tribunal; English text called 2nd ed., Nouvelles Études Pénales ; 9). 369p.
19. M. Cherif Bassiouni, "Enforcing Human Rights through International Criminal Law and through an International Criminal Tribunal," in *Human Rights: An Agenda for the Next Century* (Louis Henkin & John Lawrence Hargrove eds., Washington, D.C.: American Society of International Law, 1994)(Studies in Transnational Legal Policy, no. 26, ISSN: 1057-0551). 524p.
20. M. Cherif Bassiouni, "From Versailles to Rwanda in Seventy-Five Years: The Need to Establish a Permanent International Criminal Court", 10 *Harvard Human Rights Journal* 11-62 (1997).
21. M. Cherif Bassiouni, "Ha llegado la hora del Tribunal Penal Internacional", 14 *Curso de Derecho Internacional* 131-166 (1992, Comité Jurídico Interamericano; Washington, D.C.: Secretaría General, Subsecretaría de Asuntos Jurídicos, Organización de los Estados Americanos; Ediciones Jurídicas de las Américas, 1996).
22. M. Cherif Bassiouni, *The International Criminal Court : Observations and Issues before the 1997-98 Preparatory Committee, and Administrative and Financial Implications* (Toulouse : Chicago : Érès ; International Human Rights Institute, DePaul University, 1997)(Nouvelles Études Pénales ; 13)(Joint project of: International Association of Penal Law, International Human Rights Law Institute, DePaul University, International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal

Sciences, International Law Association, American Branch, Committee on ICC)(ISBN 1889001023). 290p.

23. M. Cherif Bassiouni, "Policy Perspectives Favoring the Establishment of the International Criminal Court", 52 *Journal of International Affairs* 795-810 (No.2, Spring 1999). Part of "Opposing Views on the International Criminal Court" section at 781-810.

24. M. Cherif Bassiouni, *The Statute of the International Criminal Court and Related Instruments: Legislative History, 1994-2000* (Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, forthcoming 2001). ISBN 1-57105-148-1. Approx. 1400-1500p. 2v.

25. M. Cherif Bassiouni, "The Time Has Come for an International Criminal Court", 1 *Indiana International and Comparative Law Review* 1-43 (1991).

26. M. Cherif Bassiouni & Christopher L. Blakesley, "The Need for an International Criminal Court in the New International World Order", 25 *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 151-182 (1992).

27. Barbara Bedont, "[Gender-Specific Provisions in the Statute of the International Criminal Court](#)", in [Essays on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court](#) (Flavia Lattanzi & William A. Schabas eds., Ripa Fagnano Alto: Editrice il Sirente, 2000)(v.1; v.2 forthcoming). 481p.

28. Fanny Benedetti & John L. Washburn, "Drafting the International Criminal Court Treaty : Two Years to Rome and an Afterword on the Rome Diplomatic Conference", 5 *Global Governance : a Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations* 1-37 (No. 1, 1999).

29. Audrey I. Benison, "War Crimes: A Human Rights Approach to a Humanitarian Law Problem at the International Criminal Court", 88 *Georgetown Law Journal* 141-176 (1999).

30. Stuart Beresford & Hafida Lahiouel, "The Right to be Defended in Person or Through Legal Assistance and the International Criminal Court", 13 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 949 (2000).

31. Bradley E. Berg, "The 1994 I.L.C. Draft Statute for an International Criminal Court: A Principled Appraisal of Jurisdictional Structure", 28 *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law* 221 (Spring 1996).

32. Morten Bergsmo, "Occasional Remarks on Certain State Concerns about the Jurisdictional Reach of the International Criminal Court, and Their Possible Implications for the Relationship between the Court and the Security Council", 69 *Nordic Journal of International Law* 87-113 (no.1, 2000).
33. Christopher L. Blakesley, "Introduction au Projet de Convention Portant Création d'un Tribunal Pénal International", 62 *Revue Internationale de Droit Pénal* 345 (1992).
34. Christopher L. Blakesley, "Obstacles to the Creation of a Permanent War Crimes Tribunal", 18 *Fletcher Forum of World Affairs* 77-102 (1994).
35. Jeffrey L. Bleich, "The International Criminal Court: Report of the ILA Working Group On Complementarity", 25 *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy* 281 (1997).
36. Jeffrey L. Bleich, "The International Criminal Court: Report of the ILA Working Group On Cooperation With National Systems", 25 *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy* 293 (1997).
37. Jeffrey L. Bleich, "Problems Facing The War Crimes Tribunal And The Need For A Permanent International Criminal Court", 16 *Whittier Law Review* 404 (1995).
38. Gideon Boas, "Comparing the ICTY and the ICC: Some Procedural and Substantive Issues", 47 *Netherlands International Law Review* 267-292 (2000).
39. Neil Boister, "The Exclusion of Treaty Crimes from the Jurisdiction of the Proposed International Criminal Court: Law, Pragmatism, Politics", 3 *Journal of Armed Conflict Law* 27-43 (No.1, June 1998).
40. John R. Bolton, "Courting Danger: What's Wrong with the International Court", *The National Interest*, No. 54, Winter 1998, at 60-71.
41. Machteld Boot, *Genocide, Crimes Against Humanity, War Crimes: Nullum Crimen sine Lege and the Subject Matter Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court* (Antwerp: Intersentia, 2002) (Series School of Human Rights Research; v. 12)(ISBN 90-5095-216-X). xlix + 708 pp.

42. Adriaan Bos, "Dedicated to the Adoption of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court 1948-1998: The Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the Statute of the International Criminal Court", 22 *Fordham International Law Journal* 229 (December 1998).
43. William Bourdon, *La Cour pénale internationale: le statut de Rome* (collab. Emmanuelle Robineau-Duverger; préf. Robert Badinter, Paris: Seuil, 2000)(Points; 426)(ISBN: 2-02-037194-4). 368p.
44. Theodor C. van Boven, "The European Union and the International Criminal Court", 5 *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 325-327 (no.4, 1998)(M.J.).
45. Bartram S. Brown, "Primacy or Complementarity: Reconciling the Jurisdiction of National Courts and International Criminal Tribunals", 23 [*Yale Journal of International Law*](#) 383 (Summer 1998).
46. Bartram S. Brown, "U.S. Objections to the Statute of the International Criminal Court: A Brief Response", 31 *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics* 855-891 (1999).
47. Bartram S. Brown, "Unilateralism, Multilateralism and the International Criminal Court", in *Multilateralism and U.S. Foreign Policy: Ambivalent Engagement* 494-528 (Stewart Patrick & Shepard Forman eds., Lynne Rienner, 2001).
48. Daniel J. Brown, "The International Criminal Court and Trial in Absentia", 24 *Brooklyn Journal of International Law* 763 (1999).
49. Aline Bruer-Schafer, *Der Internationale Strafgerichtshof: die Internationale Strafgerichtsbarkeit im Spannungsfeld von Recht und Politik* (Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, 2001). 387p. ISBN 3631379404.
50. Fabio Buonomo, "[La Corte penale internazionale diventa realtà: superata la soglia delle sessanta ratifiche](#)", *Diritto & Giustizi@*, 12 April 2002.
51. Fabio Buonomo, "Sull'istituzione di un tribunale penale internazionale permanente", *Nuovi studi politici* 9 (no. 2, 1998).
52. Christine Byron & David Turns, "The Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court", 50 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 420-435 (No. 2, April 2001)(in the "Current

Developments: Public International Law" column edited by Colin Warbrick and Dominic McGoldrick)

53. Lucius Caflisch, "Das Ringen um den ständigen Strafgerichtshof: Dringend benötigte Instanz zur Ahndung von Kriegsverbrechen", *Neue Zürcher Zeitung*, 8/8/1998.

54. Lucius Caflisch, "Toward the Establishment of a Permanent International Criminal Jurisdiction", 4 *International Peacekeeping Newsletter* 110-115 (No. 5, 1998).

55. Juan Antonio Carrillo Salcedo, "La Cour pénale internationale : l'humanité trouve une place dans le droit international", 103 *Revue générale de droit international public* 23-28 (No. 1, 1999).

56. Lee A. Casey & David R. Rivkin, Jr., "[The International Criminal Court vs. the American People](#)" (Heritage Foundation Paper; No. 1249, February 5, 1999).

57. Douglass Cassel, "[Empowering United States Courts to Hear Crimes Within the Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court](#)", 35 *New England Law Review* 421-445 (2001).

58. Antonio Cassese, "The Statute of the International Criminal Court: Some Preliminary Reflections", 10 *European Journal of International Law* 144-171 (No. 1, 1999).

59. Jonathan I. Charney, "International Criminal Law and the Role of Domestic Courts", 95 *American Journal of International Law* 120-124 (no. 1, January 2001).

60. Jacob Katz Cogan, "International Criminal Courts and Fair Trials: Difficulties and Prospects", 27 *Yale Journal of International Law* 111-141 (Winter 2002).

61. Jacob Katz Cogan, "[The Problem of Obtaining Evidence for International Criminal Courts](#)", 22 *Human Rights Quarterly* 404-427 (No. 2, 2000). Need to be a Project Muse subscriber for electronic access.

62. Luigi Condorelli, "La Cour pénale internationale : un pas de giant (pourvu qu'il soit accompli...)", 103 *Revue générale de droit international public* 7-21 (No. 1, 1999).

63. Consejo General del Poder Judicial, "[La Criminalización de la barbarie: La Corte penal internacional](#)" (Juan Antonio Carrillo Salcedo

(Coord.)/Petit/Pelaez/Yanez/etc., Madrid: Dykinson, 2000). 504p.
Available from [Marcial Pons](#).

64. *La Corte penal internacional: Justicia versus Impunidad* (Isabel Lirola Delgado & Magdalena Martin Martinez, Madrid: Dykinson; ed. ARIEL, 2001). 308p.

65. *La Cour pénale internationale* (Colloque de l'association Droit et démocratie, 20 oct. 1998, Palais de justice de Paris; Paris: Documentation française, 1999)(ISBN 2-11-004296-6). 98p.

66. *La Cour pénale internationale: du projet de loi constitutionnelle relatif à la Cour pénale internationale, Paris, 11 mars 1999, à son adoption par le Congrès du Parlement, Versailles, 28 juin 1999* (Tristan Mage ed., Paris: Mage, 1999)(ISBN 2-87891-328-0). 2v.(392p.).

67. *La Cour pénale internationale: le statut de Rome* (Introduit et commenté par William Bourdon avec Emmanuelle Duverger; préface de Robert Badinter; Paris: Éd. du Seuil, 2000). 290p.

68. James Crawford, "The ILC's Draft Statute for an International Criminal Tribunal", 88 *American Journal of International Law* 140-152 (1994).

69. *La Criminalización de la barbarie: la Corte penal internacional* (Publicaciones del Consejo General del Poder Judicial, Madrid, 2000). 504p.

70. *Crimini internazionali tra diritto e giustizia: dai Tribunali penali internazionali alle Commissioni Verità e riconciliazione* (Giulio Illuminati, Luigi Stortoni, & Maria Virgilio eds., Torino: [Giappichelli](#), 2000).

71. Robert Cryer, "Commentary on the Rome Statute for an International Criminal Court: A Cadenza for the Song of Those Who Died in Vain?", 3 *Journal of Armed Conflict Law* 271-286 (no.2, December 1998).

72. Nicholas S. Curabba, *The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Selected Legal and Constitutional Issues* (Washington, D.C.: American Law Division, Congressional Research Service, February 22, 1999). 22p.

73. *Dai tribunali penali internazionali ad hoc a una corte permanente* (Flavia Lattanzi & Elena Sciso eds., Napoli: Editoriale scientifica, 1996). ISBN 8885370675. 363p. Proceedings.
74. Eric David, "La Cour pénale internationale: une Cour en liberté surveillée", 1 *International Law FORUM du droit internationale* 20 (1999).
75. Marcella David, "Grotius Repudiated: The American Objections to the International Criminal Court and the Commitment to International Law", 20 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 337-412 (No.2, Winter 1999).
76. Grant M. Dawson, "Defining Substantive Crimes within the Subject Matter Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court: What Is the Crime of Aggression?", 19 *New York Law School Journal of International and Comparative Law* 413-452 (2000).
77. Margaret McAuliffe deGuzman, "[The Road from Rome: The Developing Law of Crimes Against Humanity](#)", 22 *Human Rights Quarterly* 335-403 (No.2, 2000). Need to be a Project Muse subscriber for electronic access.
78. Stuart H. Deming, "War Crimes and International Criminal Law", 28 *Akron Law Review* 421 (1995)(covering the Draft Statute).
79. Daniel H. Derby, "An International Criminal Court for the Future", 5 *Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems* 307 (1995)(Symposium: International Criminal Law, Fall 1995).
80. "Developments in International Criminal Law", 93 *American Journal of International Law* 1-123 (No. 1, January 1999)(includes articles on the International Criminal Court by Kirsch & Holmes, Scheffer, Arsanjani, & Robinson)
81. Rodney Dixon & Karim Khan, *Archbold International: Practice, Procedure and Evidence of International Criminal Courts* (Hampshire: Sweet & Maxwell Ltd., 2002). ISBN 04217722700.
82. Knut Doermann, Louise Doswald-Beck, & Robert Kolb, *Elements of War Crimes under the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Sources and Commentary* (Port Chester, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2002). ISBN 0521818524.

83. *Draft Statute for an International Criminal Court (Annex to the Report of the Committee on International Criminal Jurisdiction)*, 7 U.N. GAOR Supp. No. 11, U.N. Doc. A/2136 (1952), p. 21.
84. [*Droit international pénal*](#) (Hervé Ascension, Emmanuel Decaux, & Alain Pellet eds., Paris: Editions A. Pedone, 2000).
85. Helen Duffy, "[National Constitutional Compatibility and the International Criminal Court](#)", 11 *Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law* 5-38 (Fall/Winter 2001).
86. Helen Durham, "The International Criminal Court and State Sovereignty", in *Rewriting Rights in Europe* 169-190 (Linda Hancock & Carolyn O'Brien eds., Aldershot [Hants, England] ; Burlington [Vt.]: Ashgate, 2000). ISBN 0754620026.
87. George E. Edwards, "International Human Rights Law Challenges to the New International Criminal Court: The Search and Seizure Right to Privacy", 26 *Yale Journal of International Law* 323-412 (2001).
88. Nicole Eva Erb, "Gender-Based Crimes under the Draft Statute for the Permanent International Criminal Court", 29 *Columbia Human Rights Law Review* 401-435 (Spring 1998).
89. Concepcion Escobar Hernandez, *Creacion de una jurisdiccion penal internacional* (Madrid: Escuela Diplomatica, 2000). 391p. ISBN: 7415762432.
90. [*Essays on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court*](#) (Flavia Lattanzi & William A. Schabas eds., Ripa Fagnano Alto: Editrice il Sirente; [Nomos](#), 2000)(v.1)(v.2 forthcoming). 481p.
91. *Establishing an International Criminal Court : Major Unresolved Issues in the Draft Statute : a Position Paper of the Lawyers Committee for Human Rights* ([Updated ed.], New York, N.Y. : Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, August 1996). 23p.
92. [*European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law, and Criminal Justice*](#) (v.6, no.4, 1998 issue devoted to articles on the International Criminal Court)
- * Kai Ambos, "Guest Editor's Foreword" (pages 3-8)
 - * Frank Jarasch, "Establishment, Organization and Financing of the International Criminal Court (Parts I, IV, XI--XIII)" (pages 9-28)

- * Morten Bergsmo, "The Jurisdictional Regime of the International Criminal Court (Part II, Articles 11--19)" (pages 29-47)
 - * Hans-Peter Kaul, "Special Note: The Struggle for the International Criminal Courts Jurisdiction" (pages 48-60)
 - * Lyal S. Sunga, "The Crimes within the Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court (Part II, Articles 5--10)" (pages 61-83)
 - * William A. Schabas, "General Principles of Criminal Law in the International Criminal Court Statute (Part III)" (pages 84-112)
 - * Hans-Jörg Behrens, "Investigation, Trial and Appeal in the International Criminal Court Statute (Parts V, VI, VIII)" (pages 113-125)
 - * Claus Kreß, "Investigation, Trial and Appeal in the International Criminal Court Statute (Parts V, VI, VIII)" (pages 126-144)
93. *El Estatuto de Roma de la Corte Penal Internacional* (Kai Ambos & Oscar Julian Guerrero comps., Bogotá: Editor Antonio Milla, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 1999). 512p.
 94. European Commission for Democracy Through Law, [*Report on Constitutional Issues Raised By the Ratification of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court*](#) (Venice Commission, Council of Europe, 15 January 2001, CDL-INF (2001) 1) = [*Rapport sur les questions constitutionnelles soulevées par la ratification du Statut de Rome instituant la Cour pénale internationale*](#) (Commission de Venise, Conseil de l'Europe, 15 janvier 2001)(Report of the European Commission for Democracy through Law)
 95. Ulrich Fastenrath, "Der internationale Strafgerichtshof", 1999 *Juristische Schulung* (JuS) 632.
 96. [Benjamin B. Ferencz: Writings and Lectures on the International Criminal Court & World Peace](#) (includes links to a brief biography, documents, and resource pages)
 97. Benjamin B. Ferencz, "An International Criminal Code and Court: Where They Stand and Where They're Going", 30 *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 375-399 (1992).
 98. Benjamin B. Ferencz, *An International Criminal Court: A Step Toward World Peace: A Documentary History and Analysis* (Dobbs Ferry, NY: Oceana Publications, Inc., 1990).

99. Benjamin B. Ferencz, "International Criminal Courts: The Legacy of Nuremberg", 10 *Pace International Law Review* 203 (Summer 1998)(Blaine Sloan Lecture).
100. Benjamin B. Ferencz, "A Prosecutor's Personal Account: From Nuremberg to Rome", 52 *Journal of International Affairs* 455-469 (No.2, Spring 1999).
101. Benjamin B. Ferencz, "UN Observer Report", *ASIL Newsletter*, January-February 1998, at 9 (covers the UN Preparatory Committee on an International Criminal Court).
102. Benjamin B. Ferencz, "UN Observer Report: Toward an International Criminal Court: An Historical Perspective", *ASIL Newsletter*, March-April 1998, at 9.
103. Benjamin B. Ferencz, "Von Nürnberg nach Rom: Auf dem Weg zu einem Internationalen Strafgerichtshof", *Humanitäres Völkerrecht*, Heft 2/1998, 80-90. See also online texts: [From Nuremberg to Rome: Towards an International Criminal Court](#) (Policy Paper 8)([Stiftung Entwicklung und Frieden](#) (SEF - Development and Peace Foundation, Bonn, Germany; available also in full text in German as [Von Nürnberg nach Rom: Auf dem Weg zu einem Internationalen Strafgerichtshof](#)).
104. Rolf Einar Fife, "The International Criminal Court: Whence It Came, Where It Goes", 69 *Nordic Journal of International Law* 63-85 (no.1, 2000).
105. Horst Fischer, "The Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court for War Crimes: Some Observations Concerning Differences between the Statute of the Court and War Crimes Provisions of Other Treaties", in *Brücken Bauen und Begehen: Festschrift für Knut Ipsen zum 65. Geburtstag* 77-101 (Volker Epping, Horst Fischer, & Wolff Heintschel von Heinegg eds., München: Verlag C.H. Beck, 2000).
106. Horst Fischer & Sascha Rolf Lüder, *Völkerrechtliche Verbrechen vor dem Jugoslawien-Tribunal, nationalen Gerichten und dem Internationalen Strafgerichtshof: Beiträge zur Entwicklung einer effektiven internationalen Strafgerichtsbarkeit* (Berlin: Verlag Arno Spitz GmbH, 1999)(Bochumer Schriften zur Friedenssicherung und zum Humanitären Völkerrecht: Bd. 35)(ISBN 3-87061-844-2). Includes a bibliography and the texts of the Statute and Rules of the International

Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) in German, Germany's ICTY implementing legislation, plus the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court in English).

107. France. Senat. Commission des affaires étrangères, de la défense et des forces armées. *La cour penale internationale: quel nouvel equilibre entre souveraineté, securité et justice penale internationale?*

(présentation André Dulait (Paris: Senat, 1999)(Les rapports du Senat; 313)(ISBN 2-11-102577-1). 94p.

108. "Freiburg Declaration on the Position of the Prosecutor of a Permanent International Criminal Court", 6 *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice* 301-303 (no.3, 1998).

109. Shuichi Furuya, "Legal Effect of Rules of the International Criminal Tribunals and Court Upon Individuals: Emerging International Law of Direct Effect", 47 *Netherlands International Law Review* 111-145 (no.2, 2000).

110. Paola Gaeta, "The Defence of Superior Orders: The Statute of the International Criminal Court Versus Customary International Law", 10 *European Journal of International Law* 172-191 (1999).

111. Kenneth S. Gallant, "Individual Human Rights in A New International Organization: The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court," in 3 *International Criminal Law* 693-722 (2d ed., M. Cherif Bassiouni, ed., Dobbs Ferry, NY, USA: Transnational Publishers, 1999)("Enforcement" volume). ISBN 1-57105-019-1.

112. Kenneth S. Gallant, "The Role and Powers of Defense Counsel in the ICC Statute," 34 *The International Lawyer* 21 (2000).

113. Kenneth S. Gallant, "Sovereignty, Judicial Assistance and Protection of Human Rights in International Criminal Tribunals," 9 *National Law School Law Review* 20 (1997) (publication of National Law School of India University, Bangalore, India).

114. William N. Gianais, "The New World Order and the Need for an International Criminal Court", 16 *Fordham International Law Journal* 88-119 (1993).

115. William C. Gilmore, "The Proposed International Criminal Court: Recent Developments", 5 *Transnational Law & Contemporary*

Problems 263 (1995)(Symposium: International Criminal Law, Fall 1995).

116. Richard J. Goldstone & Nicole Fritz, "In the Interests of Justice' and the Independent Referral: The International Criminal Court Prosecutor's Unprecedented Power", 13 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 655 (2000).

117. Vera Gowlland-Debbas, "The Relationship Between the Security Council and the Projected International Criminal Court", 3 *Journal of Armed Conflict Law* 97-119 (No.1, June 1998).

118. Bernhard Graefrath, "[Universal Criminal Jurisdiction and an International Criminal Court](#)", 1 *European Journal of International Law* 67-88 (1990).

119. Bernhard Graefrath, "Die Verhandlungen der UN-Völkerrechtskommission zur Schaffung eines Internationalen Strafgerichtshofs", 104 *Zeitschrift für die gesamte Strafrechtswissenschaft* 190-200 (1992).

120. Michael D. Greenberg, "Creating an International Criminal Court", 10 *Boston University International Law Journal* 119 (1992).

121. John Blount Griffin, "[A Predictive Framework for the Effectiveness of International Criminal Tribunals](#)", 34 *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* (no.2, March 2001).

122. Ellen Grigoria, *The International Criminal Court Treaty: Description, Policy Issues, and Congressional Concerns* (Washington, D.C.: Foreign Affairs and National Defense Division, Congressional Research Service, January 6, 1999). 46p.

123. Carrie Gustafson, "International Criminal Courts: Some Dissident Views on the Continuation of War by Penal Means", 21 *Houston Journal of International Law* 51 (Fall 1998).

124. J. de D. Gutierrez Baylon, "El proyecto de Estatuto de un Tribunal Penal Internacional en el contexto de las tendencias recientes en materia de arreglo pacífico de las controversias internacionales", in *Un homenaje a Don Cesar Sepulveda: escritos jurídicos* 227-244 (Mexico: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico, 1995).

125. Gerhard Hafner, Kristen Boon, Anne Rübesame & Jonathan Huston, "A Response to the American View as Presented by Ruth

- Wedgwood", 10 *European Journal of International Law* 108-123 (No. 1, 1999).
126. Christopher Keith Hall, "The First Five Sessions of the UN Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court", 94 *American Journal of International Law* 773 (2000).
127. Christopher Keith Hall, "The First Proposal for a Permanent International Criminal Court", *International Review of the Red Cross*, No. 322, March 1998, at 57-74.
128. Christopher Keith Hall, "The Sixth Session of the UN Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court", 92 *American Journal of International Law* 548-556 (July 1998).
129. Christopher Keith Hall, "The Fifth Session of the UN Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court", 92 *American Journal of International Law* 331-339 (1998).
130. Katherine Hall-Martinez & Barbara Bedont, "[Ending Impunity for Gender Crimes under the International Criminal Court](#)", 6 *Brown Journal of World Affairs* 65-85 (1999).
131. Morton Halperin & Gary Dempsey, "Is the Permanent War-Crimes Tribunal Worthy of U.S. Support?", 14 [Insight on the News](#), September 7, 1998, at 24.
132. David Harris, "Progress and Problems in Establishing an International Criminal Court", 3 *Journal of Armed Conflict Law* 1-7 (No.1, June 1998).
133. Eve La Haye, "The Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court: Controversies over the Preconditions for Exercising Its Jurisdiction", 46 *Netherlands International Law Review* 1-25 (No. 1, 1999).
134. Herman von Hebel, "Putting an End to Impunity: From the Hague to Rome", 1998-1999 *Hague Yearbook of International Law* 83-90.
135. Frank Hoffmeister & Sebastian Knoke, "Das Vorermittlungsverfahren vor dem Internationalen Strafgerichtshof - Prüfstein für die Effektivität der neuen Gerichtsbarkeit im Völkerstrafrecht", 59 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 785-808 (ZaöRV, No.3, 1999).

136. J. Hogan-Doran & B.T. Van Ginkel, "Aggression as a Crime under International Law and the Prosecution of Individuals by the Proposed International Criminal Court", 43 *Netherlands International Law Review* 321-351 (1996).
137. Constantine P. Hortatos, [*Individual Criminal Responsibility for Human Rights Atrocities in International Criminal Law and the Creation of a Permanent International Criminal Court*](#) (Athens : Ant. N.Sakkoulas Publishers, 1999). ISBN: 960-15-0135-5. 197p.
138. Robert J. Howard, "An Economic Paradigm for the Debate Concerning the Jurisdictional Extent of the International Criminal Court", 8 *Touro International Law Review* 117-128 (Spring 1998).
139. Phyllis Hwang, "Dedicated to the Adoption of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Defining Crimes Against Humanity: The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court", 22 *Fordham International Law Journal* 457 (December 1998).
140. *ICC Ratification and National Implementing Legislation; CPI Ratification et L#233gislation Nationale d'Application; CPI Ratificación y Legislación Nacional de Actuación* (M. Cherif Bassiouni ed., Association Internationale de Droit Pénal, with support of the International Human Rights Law Institute (IHRLI) of the DePaul University College of Law; [Toulouse]: [Éditions Érès](#), 1999)(Nouvelles Études Pénales; 13 quater)(ISBN 1-889001-04-X). 159p. 170p. 167p.
141. *An Independent Defence Before the International Criminal Court: Proceedings of the Conference held in The Hague, 1-2 November 1999*(J.A.C. Bevers & C.M. Joubert eds., Amsterdam: [Thela Thesis](#), 2000).
142. *International and National Prosecution of Crimes under International Law: Current Developments* (Horst Fischer, Claus Kreß, & Sascha Rolf Lüder eds., Berlin; Baden-Baden: [Verlag Arno Spitz GmbH](#); Nomos, 2001). ISBN 3-8305-0136-6. 873p. Includes chapters on the ICC.
143. *International Crimes, Peace, and Human Rights: The Role of the International Criminal Court* (Dinah Shelton ed., Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, 2000). ISBN 1-57105-138-4. 370p.

144. "The International Criminal Court", in Jeffrey S. Morton, *The International Law Commission of the United Nations* (Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 2000). ISBN 1570031703. 225p.
145. "International Criminal Court", in Geoffrey Robertson, *Crimes Against Humanity : The Struggle for Global Justice* 324-367 (London: Allen Lane, 1999)(ISBN 0713991976). 472p.
146. *The International Criminal Court: Comments on the Draft Statute* (Flavia Lattanzi ed., Napoli: Editoriale scientifica, 1998)(Studi e documenti di diritto internazionale e comunitario). ISBN 8887293058. 492p.
147. *The International Criminal Court: Elements of Crimes and Rules of Procedure and Evidence* (Roy S. Lee ed., Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, 2001). ISBN 1-57105-209-7. Approx. 1000p.
148. [*The International Criminal Court: Hearings Before the Committee on International Relations, House of Representatives*](#) (106th Congress, 2d Session, No. 106-176, July 25-26, 2000). 110p.
149. *The International Criminal Court - The Making of the Rome Statute: Issues, Negotiations, Results* (Roy S. Lee ed., Hague: The Netherlands: Kluwer Law International, 1999)(ISBN 904111212X). 657p.
150. [*International Criminal Court: Manual for the Ratification and Implementation of the Rome Statute*](#) (joint project of Rights & Democracy and the International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy, Vancouver, May 2000)
151. [*International Criminal Law*](#) (M. Cherif Bassiouni ed., 2d ed., Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc., 1999). 3v. ISBN 1-57105-016-7.
152. [*International Criminal Law: A Commentary on the Rome Statute for an International Criminal Court*](#) (Antonio Cassese, Albin Eser, Giorgio Gaja, Philip Kirsch, Alain Pellet, & Bert Swart eds., Oxford University Press, was forthcoming April 2001)(ISBN: 0-19-829862-5). 800p. New title is *The Rome Statute for an International Criminal Court: A Commentary* (forthcoming May 2002, see below).
153. [*International Criminal Law: Cases and Materials*](#) (Jordan J. Paust, Michael P. Scharf, Leila Sadat, M. Cherif Bassiouni, Jimmy Gurulé,

- Bruce Zagaris, & Sharon A. Williams eds., 2d ed., Durham, NC: [Carolina Academic Press](#), September 2000)(ISBN 0-89089-642-9). 1140p. Includes a new "Documents Supplement" volume.
154. [International Criminal Law: Cases and Materials](#) (Jordan J. Paust, M. Cherif Bassiouni, Sharon A. Williams, Michael Scharf, Jimmy Gurulé, & Bruce Zagaris eds., Durham, NC: [Carolina Academic Press](#), 1996)(Carolina Academic Press Law Casebook Series)(ISBN: 0890898944). 1438p.
155. "International Support for International Criminal Tribunals and an International Criminal Court", 13 *American University International Law Review* 1413-1439 (November 1, 1998).
156. *Der Internationale Strafgerichtshof (IStGH): Eine Einführung* (Internationalen Gesellschaft für Menschenrechte; Frankfurt a.M.: IGM, 2000). 119p.
157. Frank Jarasch, "Errichtung, Organisation und Finanzierung des Internationalen Strafgerichtshofs und die Schlußbestimmungen des Statuts", 12 *Humanitäres Völkerrecht-Informationsschriften (HuV-I)* 10 (1999).
158. Hans-Heinrich Jeschek, "Der Internationale Strafgerichtshof: Vorgeschichte, Entwurfsarbeiten, Statut," in *Strafrecht-Freiheits-Rechtsstaat: Festschrift G.-A. Mangakis* 483-499 (G. Bemann & D. Spinellis eds., Athens: [Ant. N. Sakkoulas](#), 1999)(ISBN 960-15-0103-7). 875p.
159. Robert C. Johansen, [U.S. Opposition to the International Criminal Court: Unfounded Fears](#) (Policy Briefs, No. 7, June 2001, The Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame)
160. [Justice in the Balance: Recommendations for an Independent and Effective International Criminal Court](#) (New York, NY: Human Rights Watch, 1998) (ISBN 1-56432-184-3). 166p.
161. Betty Kaari Murungi, "Implementing the International Criminal Court Statute in Africa," *International Legal Practitioner*, September 2001, at 87-90, 97.
162. K. Karski, "Realizacja idei utworzenia miedzynarodowego sadownictwa karnego", 48 *Panstwo i Prawo* 65-76 (1993)(No.7).

163. Hans-Peter Kaul, "Auf dem Weg zum Weltstraftgerichtshof: Verhandlungsstand und Perspektiven", *Vereinte Nationen*, 5/1997, 177- .
164. Hans-Peter Kaul, "Durchbruch in Rom: Der Vertrag über den Internationalen Strafgerichtshof", *Vereinte Nationen*, 4/1998, 125-130.
165. Hans-Peter Kaul, "Towards a Permanent International Criminal Court: Some Observations of a Negotiator", 18 *Human Rights Law Journal* 169-174 (November 28, 1997).
166. Henry T. King & Theodore C. Theofrastous, "From Nuremberg to Rome: A Step Backward for U.S. Foreign Policy", 31 *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law* 47-106 (No.1, Winter 1999).
167. Philippe Kirsch & John T. Holmes, "The Rome Conference on an International Criminal Court: The Negotiating Process", 93 *American Journal of International Law* 2-12 (1999).
168. Geert-Jan G.J. Kooops, *Defenses in Contemporary International Criminal Law* (Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, forthcoming Spring 2001). ISBN 1-57105-151-1. 326p.
169. Claus Kreß, "Die Kristallisation eines Allgemeinen Teils des Völkerstrafrechts: Die Allgemeinen Prinzipien des Strafrechts im Statut des Internationalen Strafgerichtshofs", 12 *Humanitäres Völkerrecht-Informationsschriften* (HuV-I) 4 (1999).
170. Eve La Haye, "The Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court: Controversies over the Preconditions for Exercising Its Jurisdiction", 46 *Netherlands International Law Review* 1-25 (No. 1, 1999).
171. Flavia Lattanzi, "Compétence de la Cour pénale internationale et consentement des états", 103 *Revue générale de droit international public* 425-444 (No.2, 1999).
172. Flavia Lattanzi & Elena Sciso eds., *Dai tribunali penali internazionali ad hoc a una corte permanente* (Napoli: Editoriale scientifica, 1996). ISBN 8885370675. 363p. Proceedings.
173. Monroe Leigh, "The United States and the Statute of Rome", 95 *American Journal of International Law* 124-131 (no.1, January 2001).
174. Eric K. Leonard, *International Relations Theory and the International Criminal Court: Understanding Global Justice* (Ph.D. thesis, University of Delaware, 2001). 392 leaves.

175. Matthew Lippman, "The Evolution and Scope of Command Responsibility", 13 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 139 (2000).
176. Bryan F. MacPherson, "Building an International Criminal Court for the 21st Century", 13 *Connecticut Journal of International Law* 1-60 (Winter 1998).
177. Adel Maged, [The International Criminal Court and National Sovereignty] (in Arabic)(Egypt: Center for Political and Strategic Studies, Al-Ahram Foundation; available from the Al-Ahram Distribution Agency, Al-Ahram Newspaper, New Building, 3d Floor, El-Galaa St., Cairo, Egypt; Tel: 002 02 578 6100; Fax: 002 02 575 9388)(ISBN 977-227-167-2).
178. Paul D. Marquardt, "Law Without Borders: The Constitutionality of an International Criminal Court," 33 *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 73 (1995).
179. Hilaire McCoubrey, "From Nuremberg to Rome: Restoring the Defence of Superior Orders", 50 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 386-394 (No. 2, April 2001).
180. Hilaire McCoubrey, "War Crimes Jurisdiction and a Permanent International Criminal Court: Advantages and Difficulties", 3 *Journal of Armed Conflict Law* 9-26 (No.1, June 1998).
181. Patricia A. McKeon, "An International Criminal Court: Balancing the Principle of Sovereignty Against the Demands for International Justice", 12 *St. John's Journal of Legal Commentary* 535 (1997).
182. Frédéric Mégret, "Epilogue to an Endless Debate: The International Criminal Court's Third Party Jurisdiction and the Looming Revolution of International Law", 12 *European Journal of International Law* 247-268 (no.2, April 2001).
183. Frédéric Mégret, "The International Criminal Court and State Sovereignty: The `Problem of an International Criminal Law' Re-examined," in *International Humanitarian Law: Challenges Ahead* (J. Carey, J. Pritchard & W. Dunlop eds., forthcoming).
184. Theodor Meron, "The Court We Want", *Washington Post*, October 13, 1998, at A15.

185. Kristina Miskowiak, *The International Criminal Court: Consent, Complementarity and Cooperation* (Copenhagen: DJOF Publishing, 2000). 127p. ISBN 8757403252.
186. Brook Sari Moshan, "Women, War, and Words: The Gender Component in the Permanent International Criminal Court's Definition of Crimes Against Humanity", 22 *Fordham International Law Journal* 154-184 (November 1998)(Ninth Annual Philip D. Reed Memorial Issue).
187. Ved P. Nanda, "The Establishment of a Permanent International Criminal Court: Challenges Ahead," 20 *Human Rights Quarterly* 413.
188. Aryeh Neier, "Waiting for Justice: The United States and the International Criminal Court", 15 *World Policy Journal* 33 (Fall 1998).
189. Joanna Nowakowska-Malusecka, "Prosecuting War Crimes by the *ad hoc* Tribunals and by the Future Permanent International Criminal Court", in *Legal Convergence in the Enlarged Europe of the New Millennium* 191-204 (Paul L. C. Torremans ed., The Hague; Boston; London: Kluwer Law International, 2000). 356p. ISBN 9041113371.
190. [*La nueva justicia supranacional: desarrollos post-Roma*](#) (Kay Ambos coord., Tirant Lo Blanch, 2002). 549p. ISBN 8484424782.
191. Valerie L. Oosterveld, "The Making of a Gender - Sensitive International Criminal Court", 1 *International Law FORUM du droitinternational* 38 (1999).
192. Gabriel H. Oosthuizen, "Some Preliminary Remarks on the Relationship Between the Envisaged International Criminal Court and the UN Security Council", 46 *Netherlands International Law Review* 313-342 (1999)(no.3).
193. Jordan J. Paust, "[The Reach of ICC Jurisdiction Over Non-Signatory Nationals](#)", 33 *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* (January 2000).
194. Jelena Pejic, "Creating a Permanent International Criminal Court: The Obstacles to Independence and Effectiveness", 29 *Columbia Human Rights Law Review* 291-354 (Spring 1998).
195. Matthew Peter, "The Proposed International Criminal Court: A Commentary on the Legal and Political Debates Regarding Jurisdiction

that Threaten the Establishment of an Effective Court", 24 *Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce* 177-197 (Fall 1997).

196. Ryszard Piotrowicz, "Crime and Punishment, or the Establishment of a True International Court of Justice", 72 *Australian Law Journal* 844-850 (November 1, 1998).

197. James Podgers, "War Crimes Court Under Fire: The World Says, 'Book 'em,' But the U.S. Is Debating What to Do Next", *ABA Journal*, September 1998, at 64-69 (American Bar Association).

198. Carla Del Ponte, *Der Internationale Strafgerichtshof* (Regensburg: [S. Roderer Verlag](#), 2001).

199. Vesselin Popovski, "The International Criminal Court: A Necessary Step Towards Global Justice", 31 *Security Dialogue* 405-419 (No. 4, December 1, 2000).

200. [Princeton Principles on Universal Jurisdiction](#) (with a foreword by the Hon. Mary Robinson; Princeton, NJ : Program in Law and Public Affairs, Princeton University, 2001). 67p. (July 23, 2001; PDF file; publication of the Princeton Project on Universal Jurisdiction of the Program in Law and Public Affairs of Princeton University's Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs; Professor Stephen Macedo, Chairman of the Princeton Project; per [LAPA press release](#), leading jurists and legal experts intended these principles as a:

guide the prosecution of war crimes and other serious crimes under international law when there are no traditional jurisdictional links to the victims or perpetrators...

201. *The Prosecutor of a Permanent International Criminal Court/Le Procureur d'une Cour pénale internationale permanente/El Fiscal de una Corte Penal Internacional: International Workshop in co-operation with the Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Tribunals (ICTY and ICTR), Freiburg im Breisgau, May 1998* (Louise Arbour, Albin Eser, Kai Ambos, & Andrew Sanders eds., Max-Planck-Institut

für ausländisches und internationales Strafrecht: Freiburg i.Br., 2000) (Iuscrim; No. 81). 708p. ISBN 3-86113-939-1.

202. *Reflections on the International Criminal Court: Essays in Honour of Adriaan Bos* (Herman von Hebel, Johan G. Lammers & Jolien Schukking eds., The Hague: [T.M.C. Asser Press](#), 1999). 230p. ISBN 90-6704-111-4.

203. "Report of the International Law Association - American Branch: Committee on a Permanent International Criminal Court", *25 Denver Journal of International Law and Policy* 219-421 (1997)(Issue No.2, Winter 1997; report published jointly with the Association Internationale de Droit Pénal, *13 Nouvelles Études Pénales* 1997; includes articles by Leila Sadat Wexler, Christopher L. Blakesley, Jeffrey L. Bleich, Michael P. Scharf, Edward M. Wise, Jordan J. Paust, Thomas S. Warwick, and M. Cherif Bassiouni)

204. *Revised Draft Statute for an International Criminal Court (Annex to the Report of the Committee on International Criminal Jurisdiction*, 7 U.N. GAOR Supp. No. 11, U.N. Doc. A/2645 (1954), p. 21.

205. Marie-Claude Roberge, "The New International Criminal Court : a Preliminary Assessment", *38 International Review of the Red Cross* 671-683 (no. 325, 1998).

206. Ken Roberts, "Aspects of the ICTY Contribution to the Criminal Procedure of the ICC", in *Essays on ICTY Procedure and Evidence: In Honour of Gabrielle Kirk McDonald* 559-573 (Richard May et al. eds., The Hague; Boston: Kluwer Law International, 2001)(International Humanitarian Law Series; v. 3). 579p. ISBN 9041114823.

207. Darryl Robinson, "Defining 'Crimes against Humanity' at the Rome Conference", *93 American Journal of International Law* 43-57 (1999).

208. Herwig Roggemann, *Die Internationalen Strafgerichtshöfe: Einführung, Rechtsgrundlagen, Dokumente* (Berlin: Arno Spitz, 1998, 1999)(Quellen zur Rechtsvergleichung; 51, 51a)(ISBN 3870615311). 420p.

209. Naomi Roht-Arriaza, "Institutions of International Justice", *52 Journal of International Affairs* 473-491 (No.2, Spring 1999).

210. [*The Rome Statute and Domestic Legal Orders, Volume I: General Aspects and Constitutional Issues*](#) (Claus Kreß & Flavia Lattanzi eds., Ripa Fagnano Alto, Rome: [Editrice Il Sirente](#); Baden Baden: [Nomos](#), 2000)(ISBN 88-87847-00-2). 240p.
211. *The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: A Challenge to Impunity* (Mauro Politi & Giuseppe Nesi eds., Ashgate, May 2001)(ISBN 0 7546 2154 5). 348p.
212. [*The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: A Commentary*](#) (Antonio Cassese, Paola Gaeta, & John R.W.D. Jones general eds., Albin Eser, Giorgio Gaja, Philip Kirsch, Alain Pellet, & Bert Swart board of advisors, Oxford University Press, forthcoming May 2002)(ISBN 0-19-829862-5). 3v.
213. Charles Rominger, *La Cour pénale internationale: état des lieux et prospective de la future juridiction pénale internationale permanente* (Paris: Université de Paris Panthéon Assas, 1999). 157p.
214. Kenneth Roth, "The Court the U.S. Doesn't Want", [*The New York Review of Books*](#) (November 19, 1998; a lengthy [article](#) describing the Clinton administration's opposition to the ICC).
215. Alfred P. Rubin, "A Critical View of the Proposed International Criminal Court", 23 *The Fletcher Forum of World Affairs* 139 (No.2, Fall 1999).
216. Alfred P. Rubin, "Challenging the Conventional Wisdom: Another View of the International Criminal Court", 52 *Journal of International Affairs* 783-793 (No.2, Spring 1999). Part of the "Opposing Views on the International Criminal Court" section at 781-810.
217. Guido Ruggenberg, "The Independence and Accountability of Prosecutor of a Permanent International Criminal Court", 1999 *Zeitschrift für Rechtspolitik* (ZRP) 68 (1999).
218. Leila Nadya Sadat & S. Richard Carden, "The New International Criminal Court: An Uneasy Revolution", 88 *Georgetown Law Journal* 381-474 (?) (March 2000).
219. Leila Sadat, *The International Criminal Court and the Transformation of International Law: Justice for the New Millenium* (Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, forthcoming Summer 2001). ISBN 1-57105-133-3. Approx. 250p.

220. Danesh Sarooshi, "The Statute of the International Criminal Court", 48 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 387-404 (No.2, April 1999).
221. William A. Schabas, *Introduction to the International Criminal Court* (Cambridge, UK ; New York, NY : Cambridge University Press, forthcoming August 2001). 336p. ISBN 0-521-80457-4 (hardback); ISBN 0-521-01149-3 (paperback).
222. William A. Schabas, "Montreal Follow up to Rome: Preparing for Entry into Force of the International Criminal Court Statute", 20 *Human Rights Law Journal*, No.4-6, 157-166 (October 29, 1999).
223. Brett D. Schaefer, "[The International Criminal Court: Threatening U.S. Sovereignty and Security](#)" (The Heritage Foundation, Executive Memorandum, No. 537, July 2, 1998)
224. Michael P. Scharf, "The Draft Statute for an International Criminal Court", in 3 *International Criminal Law* 637-53 ("Enforcement" volume)(2d ed., M. Cherif Bassiouni, ed., Dobbs Ferry, NY, USA: Transnational Publishers 1999). ISBN 1-57105-019-1.
225. Michael P. Scharf, "From Nuremberg to Bosnia", in *Balkan Justice: The Story Behind the First International War Crimes Trial Since Nuremberg* 13-17 (Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 1997)(includes a brief history of efforts to create an international criminal tribunal).
226. Michael P. Scharf, "Getting Serious About an International Criminal Court", 6 *Pace International Law Review* 103-119 (1994).
227. Michael P. Scharf, "The Jury is Still Out on the Need for an International Criminal Court", 1 *Duke Journal of International and Comparative Law* 135-168 (1991).
228. Michael P. Scharf, "[The Politics Behind the U.S. Opposition to the International Criminal Court](#)", 1999 *New England International and Comparative Law Annual*.
229. Michael P. Scharf, "The Politics of Establishing an International Criminal Court", 6 *Duke Journal of International and Comparative Law* 167-173 (1995).

230. David J. Scheffer, "[Challenges Confronting International Justice Issues](#)", 4 *New England International and Comparative Law Annual* (1998). Note that this is a PDF file.
231. David J. Scheffer, "The United States and the International Criminal Court", 93 *American Journal of International Law* 12-22 (1999).
232. Minna Schrag, "Observations on the Rome Statute", 1 *International Law FORUM du droit international* 34 (1999).
233. "Seeking International Justice: The Role of Institutions" (special topical issue of the Columbia [Journal of International Affairs](#) (v.52 no.2, Spring 1999, covering the international criminal courts).
234. Gerd Seidel & Carsten Stahn, "Das Statut des Weltstrafgerichtshofs: Ein Überblick über Entstehung, Inhalt und Bedeutung", 1999 *Jura* 14.
235. Sarah Sewall & Carl Kaysen, "[The United States and the International Criminal Court: The Choices Ahead](#)" (2000; Committee on International Security Studies, Current Projects and Activities, American Academy of Arts and Sciences)
236. Malcolm N. Shaw, "The International Criminal Court - Some Procedural and Evidential Issues", 3 *Journal of Armed Conflict Law* 65-96 (No.1, June 1998).
237. Craig Silverman, "[An Appeal to the United Nations: Terrorism Must Come within the Jurisdiction of an International Criminal Court](#)", 4 *New England International and Comparative Law Annual* (1998).
238. G. Sluiter, "An International Criminal Court Is Hereby Established", 3 *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights* 413-420 (1998).
239. Heike Spieker, "The International Criminal Court and Non-International Armed Conflicts", 13 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 395 (2000).
240. Carsten Stahn, "Gute Nachbarschaft um jeden Preis? Einige Anmerkungen zur Anbindung der USA an das Statut des Internationalen Strafgerichtshofs", 36 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 631-658 (2000)(includes English summary at pages 659-662: "Good Neighbours at any Price? Some Comments on the U.S. Objections towards the Statute of the International Criminal Court").

241. "Statute of the International Criminal Court", 6 *International Human Rights Reports* 232-284 (January 1999)(A/CONF.183/9, 17 July 1998).
242. *The Statute of the International Criminal Court: A Documentary History* (M. Cherif Bassiouni ed., Ardsley, NY: [Transnational Publishers, Inc.](#), 1998). 700p. ISBN 1-57105-095-7.
243. *The Statute of the International Criminal Court and Related Instruments: Legislative History, 1994-2000* (M. Cherif Bassiouni ed., Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, forthcoming 2001). ISBN 1-57105-148-1. Approx. 1400-1500p. 2v.
244. Lyn L. Stevens, "Towards a Permanent International Criminal Court", 6 *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice* 236-251 (no.3, 1998).
245. David Stoelting, "Status Report on the International Criminal Court", 3 *Hofstra Law & Policy Symposium* 233-285 (1999)(symposium papers on "War Crimes and War Crimes Tribunals: Past, Present, and Future").
246. Lyal S. Sunga, *The Emerging System of International Criminal Law: Developments in Codification and Implementation* (The Hague; Cambridge: Kluwer Law International, 1997)(ISBN: 9041104720). 508p.
247. Shannon K. Supple, "Global Responsibility and the United States: The Constitutionality of the International Criminal Court", 27 *Hastings Constitutional Law Quarterly* 181 (1999).
248. Serge Sur, "Vers une Cour pénale internationale : la Convention de Rome entre les ONG et le Conseil de sécurité", 103 *Revue générale de droit international public* 29-45 (No. 1, 1999).
249. Symposium, "International Criminal Court", 10 *European Journal of International Law* (1999):

The US v. the Rest?

Ruth Wedgwood, "The International Criminal Court: An American View"

Gerhard Hafner, Kristen Boon, Anne R|besame and Jonathan Huston, "A Response to the American View as Presented by Ruth Wedgwood"

Other Key Issues

Antonio Cassese, "The Statute of the International Criminal Court:

Some Preliminary Reflections"

Paola Gaeta, "The Defence of Superior Orders: The Statute of the International Criminal Court versus Customary International Law"

250. Symposium, "The International Criminal Court", 34 *International Lawyer* 7-84 (no.1, Spring 2000).

251. Symposium, "The International Criminal Court: Consensus and Debate on the International Adjudication of Genocide, Crimes Against Humanity, War Crimes, and Aggression", 32 *Cornell International Law Journal* 437-541 (1999).

252. Symposium on the International Criminal Court in 2 *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* (1999):

S. Rosenne, "The Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court"

H.-P. Kaul & C. Kress, "Jurisdiction and Cooperation in the

Statute of the International Criminal Court: Principles and Compromises"

D. Montaz, "War Crimes in Non-international Armed Conflicts under the Statute of the International Criminal Court"

D. Robinson & H. von Hebel, "War Crimes in Internal Conflicts: Article 8 of the ICC Statute"

253. Symposium, "Should There Be an International Tribunal for Crimes Against Humanity?", 6 *Pace International Law Review* 1-197 (1994).
254. Immi Tallgren, "Completing the 'International Criminal Order': the Rhetoric of International Repression and the Notion of Complementarity in the Draft Statute for an International Criminal Court", 67 *Nordic journal of international law* 107-137 (No. 2, 1998).
255. [*Le Temps est l'allié des bourreaux*](#) (November 1999, Report on the International Criminal Court by the FIDH/International Federation of Human Rights Leagues). Report No. 283.
256. Milan Tepavac, "Establishment of a Permanent International Criminal Court", 49 *Review of International Affairs* 25-26 (1068/1069, 15 May/15 June 1998).
257. Vladimir Tochilovsky, "Rules of Procedure for the International Criminal Court: Problems to Address in Light of the Experience of the Ad Hoc Tribunals", 46 *Netherlands International Law Review* 343-360 (1999)(no.3).
258. Christian Tomuschat, "Das Statut von Rom für den Internationalen Strafgerichtshof", 73 *Die Friedens-Warte* 335-414 (No. 3, 1998).
259. Christian Tomuschat, "A System of International Criminal Prosecution is Taking Shape", 50 *The Review (International Commission of Jurists)* 56-70 (1993).
260. [*Toward an International Criminal Court?: Three Options Presented As Presidential Speeches*](#) (Alton Frye, Project Director; John R. Bolton, Ruth Wedgwood, Anne-Marie Slaughter, & Kenneth Roth, New York, NY: Council on Foreign Relations, 1999)(A Council Policy Initiative). ISBN 0-87609-261-X. 94p.

Speech one. Endorse the International Criminal Court / Kenneth Roth --
 Speech two. Reject and oppose the International Criminal Court / John Bolton --
 Speech three. Improve the International Criminal Court / Ruth Wedgwood --
 Appendix A. U.S. objections to the Rome Statute of the

International Criminal Court -- Appendix B. Excerpts from the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court.

261. "Toward the Permanent International Criminal Court", in Steven R. Ratner & Jason S. Abrams, *Accountability for Human Rights Atrocities in International Law: Beyond the Nuremberg Legacy* 206-225 (2d ed., Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2001). 435p. ISBN 0-19-924833-8 (hardcover); 0-19-829871-4 (paperback).
262. *Towards a Procedural Regime for the International Criminal Court* (Livingston & Ambos eds., in press, Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches und internationales Strafrecht - Freiburg)
263. Otto Triffterer, *Commentary on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court - Observers' Notes, Article by Article* (Baden-Baden: [Nomos](#), 1999)(Nomos site includes selected chapters in PDF format). 1295p. ISBN 3-7890-6173-5.
264. L. van Troost, "Een international strafhof: het Statuut van Rome in vogelvlucht", 47 *Ars Aequi: Juridisch Studentblad* 882-887 (1998).
265. L. van Troost, "Internationale rechtshulp onder het ontwerp-statuuut voor een permanent internationaal strafhof", 47 *Ars Aequi: Juridisch Studentblad* 30-34 (1998).
266. L. van Troost, "Naar een Permanent Internationaal Strafhof: Twee Stappen Voorwaarts en een Grote Achterwaarts?", 45 *Ars Aequi: Juridisch Studentblad* 690-693 (1996).
267. [*The UN Security Council and the International Criminal Court : How Should They Relate? : Report of the Twenty-Ninth United Nations Issues Conference*](#) ([Muscatine, Iowa] : The Stanley Foundation, 1998)(ISSN 0743-9180). 42p.
268. United Nations General Assembly Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court, *Report of the Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court* (New York : United Nations, 1996)("Official records, Fifty-first session, Supplement no. 22 [and no. 22A] (A/51/22)). 2v.

269. [*The United States and the International Criminal Court*](#)
(Symposium in 64 *Law and Contemporary Problems*, Issue Number 1,
Winter 2001, Madeline Morris, general editor:

- Madeline Morris, "Foreword", 1
Philippe Kirsch, "The International Criminal Court: Current
Issues and
 Perspectives", 3
Madeline Morris, "High Crimes and Misconceptions: The ICC
and Non-party
 States", 13
Michael P. Scharf, "The ICC's Jurisdiction over the
Nationals of Non-party
 States: A Critique of the U.S. Position", 67
William K. Lietzau, "International Criminal Law after Rome:
Concerns from a
 U.S. Military Perspective", 119
Bruce Broomhall, "Toward U.S. Acceptance of the
International Criminal
 Court", 141
Alfred P. Rubin, "The International Criminal Court:
Possibilities for
 Prosecutorial Abuse", 153
John R. Bolton, "The Risks and Weaknesses of the
International Criminal
 Court from America's Perspective", 167
Patricia McNerney, "The International Criminal Court:
Issues for Consideration
 by the United States Senate", 181
Ruth Wedgwood, "The Irresolution of Rome", 193

270. *The United States and the International Criminal Court : National
Security and International Law* (Sarah B. Sewall & Carl Kaysen eds.,
Lanham, MD : [Rowman & Littlefield Publishers](#), August 2000). ISBN:
0742501345 (alk. paper) 0742501353 (pbk. : alk. paper). 288p.

Publication of papers from a conference on "National
Security and

International Law: The United States and the International Criminal Court" held at Chicago-Kent on January 28-29, 1999 and sponsored by the [Committee on International Security Studies](#) of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences et al. It will include a chapter by Robinson Everett on "American Servicemembers and the ICC".

271. Giuliano Vassali, "Statuto di Roma: note sull'istituzione di una corte penale internazionale", 66 *Rivista di studi politici internazionali* 9-95 (No.1, genn./mar. 1999).
272. Daniel L. Wade, "A Basic Guide to the Sources of International Criminal Law", in *Contemporary Practice of Public International Law* 189-220 (Ellen G. Schaffer & Randall J. Snyder eds., Dobbs Ferry, New York: Oceana Publications, Inc., 1997; sponsored by the American Association of Law Libraries). 297p.
273. Colin Warbrick, "International Criminal Courts and Fair Trial", 3 *Journal of Armed Conflict Law* 45-64 (No.1, June 1998).
274. Colin Warbrick, "The United Nations System: A Place for Criminal Courts?", 5 *Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems* 237 (1995)(Symposium: International Criminal Law, Fall 1995).
275. Philippe Weckel, "La cour penale internationale : présentation générale", 102 *Revue générale de droit international public* 983-993 (No. 4, 1998).
276. Ruth Wedgwood, "Fiddling in Rome: America and the International Criminal Court", 77 *Foreign Affairs* 20 (no.6, 1998).
277. Ruth Wedgwood, "The International Criminal Court: An American View", 10 *European Journal of International Law* 93-107 (1999).
278. Leila Sadat, *The International Criminal Court and the Transformation of International Law: Justice for the New Millenium* (Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, forthcoming Summer 2001). ISBN 1-57105-133-3. Approx. 250p.

279. Leila Sadat Wexler, "Committee Report on Jurisdiction, Definition of Crimes, and Complementarity", *25 Denver Journal of International Law and Policy* 221 (1997).
280. Leila Sadat Wexler, "A First Look at the 1998 Rome Statute for a Permanent International Criminal Court: Jurisdiction, Definition of Crimes, Structure, and Referrals to the Court", in *3 International Criminal Law* 655-91 ("Enforcement" volume) (2d ed., M. Cherif Bassiouni, ed., Dobbs Ferry, NY, USA: Transnational Publishers, 1999). ISBN 1-57105-019-1.
281. Leila Sadat Wexler, *Observations on the Consolidated ICC Text Before the Final Session of the Preparatory Committee* ([Toulouse]: Association Internationale de Droit Pénal : Érès, 1998)(Nouvelles Études Pénales ; 13bis). 249p.
282. Leila Sadat Wexler, "The Proposed Permanent International Criminal Court: An Appraisal", *29 Cornell International Law Journal* 665 (1996).
283. David Wippman, "Can an International Criminal Court Prevent and Punish Genocide?", in *Protection Against Genocide: Mission Impossible?* 85-104 (Neal Riemer ed., Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, 2000). ISBN 0-275-96515-5. 193p.
284. Daniel V. Wright, *Strategic Implications of U.S. Non-Support for the International Criminal Court* (Carlisle Barracks, Pa. : U.S. Army War College, 1999)(USAWC strategy research project) (Report No: AD-A364 130). 50p.
285. Andreas Zimmermann, "The Creation of a Permanent International Criminal Court", 1998 *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law* 169-237.
286. Andreas Zimmermann, "Die Schaffung eines ständigen internationalen Strafgerichtshofs: Perspektiven und Probleme vor der Staatenkonferenz in Rom", *58 Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 47-108 (1998).
287. Marten Zwanenburg, "The Statute for an International Criminal Court and the United States: Peacekeepers under Fire?", *10 European Journal of International Law* 124-143 (1999).

288. Marten Zwanenburg, "The Statute of an International Criminal Court and the United States : Peace without Justice?", 12 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 1-8 (no. 1, 1999).

Compiled by Lyonette Louis-Jacques. Created June 1998. Updated 15 August 2002. Please send any suggestions related to resources on the International Criminal Court in print and electronic format to llou@midway.uchicago.edu.